

## EL-716: Linear Algebra and Convex Optimization

**Linear equations and matrices:** Systems of linear equations, Homogeneous systems, Matrix algebra.

**Vector Spaces:** Real vector spaces, Euclidean space, Subspaces, Span, Range and Null space Linear dependence and Linear independence, Basis and Dimension, Rank of a Matrix, Rank Nullity theorem.

**Orthogonality:** Orthogonality, Inner product spaces, Orthogonality, Gram-Schmidt process, Norms, Orthonormal basis.

**Eigen values and Eigen vectors:** Eigenvalue-Eigenvector pairs, Characteristic equation, Eigenspaces and geometric multiplicity.

**Linear Transformations:** Kernel and range, Matrix of linear transformation, Operations on linear transformations, Dual Spaces.

**General Matrices:** The matrices  $A^T A$  and  $A A^T$ , Singular Values, Singular Value Decomposition, Pseudo-inverse and the Geometry of Pseudo-inverse.

**Introduction to Convex Optimization:** Convex sets, convex functions, Convexity, Conjugate function, conjugate sets, Hyperplanes, Norm-balls, Formulation of convex optimization problems.

**Duality Theory:** Weak and strong duality, Lagrangian dual function, KKT conditions.

**Convex optimization algorithms:** Barrier interior point method, Primal-dual interior point methods, Conjugate gradient-projection method.

### Text Book:

1. Gilbert Strang, Introduction to Linear Algebra, Fourth Edition, Wellesley-Cambridge Press, Wellesley, MA, 2009, ISBN 978-09802327-14
2. Boyd, Stephen P.; Vandenberghe, Lieven (2004). Convex Optimization, Cambridge University Press. ISBN 978-0-521-83378-3. Retrieved October 15, 2011.
3. Edwin K. P. Chong, Stanislaw H. Zak, An Introduction to Optimization, Fourth Edition, Wiley-India, 2013, ISBN: 978-1-118-27901-4.

### Reference Books:

1. Stephen H. Friedberg and Arnold J. Insel, Linear Algebra, 4th Edition, Pearson, 2003.
2. Dimitri P. Bertsekas, Convex Optimization Theory Athena Scientific, 2009.
3. Nesterov, Introductory Lectures on Convex Optimization: A Basic Course, Springer, 2003.
4. David G. Luenberger, Optimization by Vector Space Methods, Wiley, 1997.
5. Ben-Tal and Nemirovski, Lectures on Modern Convex Optimization: Analysis, Algorithms, and Engineering Applications, MPS-SIAM Series on Optimization, 2001.